# Recognizing and Assisting the Disturbing or Disruptive Student

Guidelines for Faculty and Staff
Student Counseling & Disability
Services for Students
Division of Student Success

## Agenda

- Violence on college campuses
- Faculty/Staff as helpers
- Common Student Issues- Warning Signs
- Handling Disruptive Behavior
- Crisis Levels
- Referrals

## Violence on Campus

- Virginia Tech 2007, 33 people were killed
- Since 1966, there have been 88 shooting deaths at various U.S. campuses, but about 1100-1400 suicide deaths occur (Chronicle of Higher Education, 2007)
- Homicidal incidents are very rare, but get far more attention than the high numbers of suicide & assault on campus. At TAMIU, self harm is a defined category of assault.

## Faculty & Staff as Helping Resources

- Forming relationships with students has multiple effects
  - -Students will turn to you for help
  - -Students will share personal emotions, struggles, situations
  - -Puts you in a place to assist the student

#### Common Student Issues

- Depression/ Suicide
- Substance Use
- Dealing with Anger
- Boundary Issues

### Depression/Suicide

- Signs: slow speech, crying, decrease interest & motivation, low energy
- What to do:
  - Take the issue seriously
  - Listen
  - Express your concerns directly
  - Make the appropriate referral

#### Substance Use

- Signs: falling asleep in class, mood swings, inappropriate clothing, deterioration of appearance
- What to do:
  - Express your care and concern directly
  - Be well informed about alcohol and other drugs
  - Avoid being judgmental
  - Make the appropriate referral

## Angry & Upset Students

- What to do:
  - Respect personal space
  - Find a quiet area to speak in private\*
  - Keep your voice soft and slower than normal
  - Seek clarification of the problem
  - Try to see the problem from the student's perspective

(Be mindful of your sense of safety)\*

## Boundary Issues

- Suggestions for maintaining appropriate boundaries:
  - Communicate respect for students and self
  - Consider your role(s) with the student
  - Bear in mind how cultural backgrounds impact relationships
  - Note what draws and distances you from students
  - Consult with colleagues about concerns

## Handling Disruptive Students

- Set boundaries during initial interactions
- Try to avoid confrontation in public arenas
- Address inappropriate behavior immediately
- If you feel unsafe or uncomfortable with the student:
  - Consider informing university police/JO
  - Do not meet with the student alone
- Document, document, document.

#### Levels of Distress

- Recognizing the level will determine your next step
- Same situation may cause a different level of distress for different students
- Levels 1-3

#### Level 1

- Not disruptive to others, but indicates help is needed
- Major change in academic work, attendance, or appearance
- Change in style of interaction
  - Avoidant vs excessive
- Depressed or anxious mood

#### Level 2

- New or consistent behavior that is disruptive to others
- Significant emotional distress
- Repeated requests for special consideration
- Unusual or exaggerated emotional response

#### Level 3

- Highly disruptive behavior, i.e. hostile, aggressive, violent
- Inability to communicate clearly
- Overtly suicidal thoughts
- Homicidal threats

#### Referrals

Student Counseling Services (SCS) (956) 326-2230

- Can call to consult on a situation
- No cost to students
- Walk in services available daily
- Confidential services

#### Emergencies

Call Campus Police (956) 326-2911

Campus Police will contact SCS/DSS as needed.

## Other Emergency Contacts Needed

Suicide -Lifeline (956) 722-5433

Border Region Mental Health and Mental Retardation (800)643-1102

Rape Abuse Help Line (800)551-0008